

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1949 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 08 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MCGRATH
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BOYLE
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1999 **B**: 1902

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1951 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BOYLE
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MCKINNEY
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 06

Year: **A**: 1902 **B**: 1904

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1952 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MCKINNEY
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MITCHELL
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 06 **B**: 03

Year: **A**: 1904 **B**: 1903

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1954 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 12 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MITCHELL
(sequence num.): 04

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BUTLER
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 03 **B**: 06

Year: **A**: 1903 **B**: 1905

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1960 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 12 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BUTLER
(sequence num.): 05

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): JACKSON
(sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 06 **B**: 05

Year: **A**: 1905 **B**: 1912

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 6

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1961 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): JACKSON
(sequence num.): 06

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BAILEY
(sequence num.): 07

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 05 **B**: 11

Year: **A**: 1912 **B**: 1904

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 7

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1968 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 08 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BAILEY
(sequence num.): 07

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): O'BRIEN
(sequence num.): 08

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 11 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1904 **B**: 1917

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 8

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1969 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): O'BRIEN
(sequence num.): 08

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HARRIS
(sequence num.): 09

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 11

Year: **A**: 1917 **B**: 1930

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 9

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1970 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 03 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HARRIS
(sequence num.): 09

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): O'BRIEN
(sequence num.): 10

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 11 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1930 **B**: 1917

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 10

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1972 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): O'BRIEN
(sequence num.): 10

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WESTWOOD
(sequence num.): 11

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1917 **B**: 1923

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1972 (missing: 99)

Change #: 11

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WESTWOOD
(sequence num.): 11

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): STRAUSS
(sequence num.): 12

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1923 **B**: 1918

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 12

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1977 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): STRAUSS
(sequence num.): 12

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): CURTIS
(sequence num.): 13

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1918 **B**: 1931

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 13

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1977 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): CURTIS
(sequence num.): 13

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WHITE
(sequence num.): 14

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1931 **B**: 1925

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 14

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1981 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WHITE
(sequence num.): 14

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MANATT
(sequence num.): 15

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1925 **B**: 1936

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 15

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1985 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MANATT
(sequence num.): 15

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): KIRK
(sequence num.): 16

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1936 **B**: 1938

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 16

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1989 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): KIRK
(sequence num.): 16

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BROWN
(sequence num.): 17

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1938 **B**: 1941

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson; Sahar Shafqat

Numeric coder: Carla Prater; Sahar Shafqat

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Democratic Party (#:01)

Change #: 17

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1993 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BROWN
(sequence num.): 17

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WILHELM
(sequence num.): 18

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1941 **B**: 1957

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1949 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): SCOTT
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GABRIELSON
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1900 **B**: 1891

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1952 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GABRIELSON
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): SUMMERFIELD
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1891 **B**: 1899

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1953 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): SUMMERFIELD
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ROBERTS
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1899 **B**: 1903

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1953 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 04 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ROBERTS
(sequence num.): 04

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HALL
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1903 **B**: 1900

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1957 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HALL
(sequence num.): 05

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ALCORN
(sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1900 **B**: 1907

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 6

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1959 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 04 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ALCORN
(sequence num.): 06

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MORTON
(sequence num.): 07

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1907 **B**: 1907

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 7

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1961 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MORTON
(sequence num.): 07

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MILLER
(sequence num.): 08

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1907 **B**: 1914

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 8

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1964 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MILLER
(sequence num.): 08

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BURCH
(sequence num.): 09

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1914 **B**: 1927

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 9

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1965 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BURCH
(sequence num.): 09

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BLISS
(sequence num.): 10

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1927 **B**: 1907

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1969 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BLISS
(sequence num.): 10

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MORTON
(sequence num.): 11

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1907 **B**: 1914

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency

A: 2 **B:** 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
 (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
 (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 11

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1971 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MORTON
(sequence num.): 11

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOLE
(sequence num.): 12

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1914 **B**: 1923

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 12

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1973 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOLE
(sequence num.): 12

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BUSH
(sequence num.): 13

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1923 **B**: 1924

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 04 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- _____9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- _____1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 13

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1974 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BUSH
(sequence num.): 13

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): SMITH
(sequence num.): 14

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1924 **B**: 1914

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 04 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 07 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 14

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1977 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): SMITH
(sequence num.): 14

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BROCK
(sequence num.): 15

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1914 **B**: 1930

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 07 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 15

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1981 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BROCK
(sequence num.): 15

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): RICHARDS
(sequence num.): 16

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1930 **B**: 1932

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 16

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1983 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): RICHARDS
(sequence num.): 16

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): FAHRENKOPF
(sequence num.): 17

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1932 **B**: 1939

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 17

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1989 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): FAHRENKOPF
(sequence num.): 17

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ATWATER
(sequence num.): 18

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1939 **B**: 1951

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 18

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1991 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ATWATER
(sequence num.): 18

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): YEUTTER
(sequence num.): 19

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1951 **B**: 1931

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 07 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- _____1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 19

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1992 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): YEUTTER
(sequence num.): 19

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BOND
(sequence num.): 20

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1931 **B**: 1951

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 07 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- ____1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United States (#:04)

Party: Republican Party (#:02)

Change #: 20

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1993 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BOND
(sequence num.): 20

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): BARBOUR
(sequence num.): 21

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 99

Year: **A**: 1951 **B**: 1948

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

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(pol;forced)
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Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- ____1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Rachel Gibson

Numeric coder: Carla Prater