

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1955 (missing: 99)

Change #: 1

Month of Change: 04 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): CHURCHILL
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): EDEN
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 11 **B**: 06

Year: **A**: 1874 **B**: 1897

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)

99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Keo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1957 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): EDEN
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACMILLAN
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 06 **B**: 02

Year: **A**: 1897 **B**: 1894

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)

99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1963 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACMILLAN
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOUGLAS-HOME
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 02 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1894 **B**: 1903

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1965 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOUGLAS-HOME
(sequence num.): 04

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HEATH
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1903 **B**: 1916

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

Change#: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1975 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 02 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): HEATH
(sequence num.): 05

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): THATCHER
(sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 10

Year: **A**: 1916 **B**: 1925

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Conservative Party (#:01)

Change #: 6

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1990 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 11 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): THATCHER
(sequence num.): 06

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MAJOR
(sequence num.): 07

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 10 **B**: 03

Year: **A**: 1925 **B**: 1943

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Labour Party (#:02)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1955 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 12 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ATTLEE
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GAITSKELL
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 01 **B**: 04

Year: **A**: 1883 **B**: 1906

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Labour Party (#:02)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1963 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GAITSKELL
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WILSON
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 04 **B**: 01

Year: **A**: 1906 **B**: 1915

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Labour Party (#:02)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1976 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 03 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): WILSON
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): CALLAGHAN
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 01 **B**: 01

Year: **A**: 1915 **B**: 1927

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Labour Party (#:02)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1980 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): CALLAGHAN
(sequence num.): 04

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): FOOT
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 01 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1927 **B**: 1913

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 11 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Labour Party (#:02)

Change #: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1983 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): FOOT
(sequence num.): 05

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): KINNOCK
(sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 03

Year: **A**: 1913 **B**: 1942

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Liberals (#:03)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1956 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 09 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): DAVIES
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GRIMOND
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1884 **B**: 1913

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 07 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 9 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
- 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
- 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
- 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
- 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Liberals (#:03)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1967 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): GRIMOND
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): THORPE
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 04

Year: **A**: 1913 **B**: 1929

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 07 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Liberals (#:03)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1976 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 05 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): THORPE
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): STEEL
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 04 **B**: 03

Year: **A**: 1929 **B**: 1938

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 05 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Liberals (#:03)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1988 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): STEEL
(sequence num.): 04

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): ASHDOWN
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 03 **B**: 02

Year: **A**: 1938 **B**: 1941

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 07 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Social Democrats (#:04)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1982 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): COLLECTIVE
(sequence num.): 01

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): JENKINS
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 99 **B**: 11

Year: **A**: 9999 **B**: 1920

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 99 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 9 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- [Collective leadership dissolved after first leader election by party]
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton

Numeric coder: Hans Stockton

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Social Democrats (#:04)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1983 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 06 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): JENKINS
(sequence num.): 02

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): OWEN
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 11 **B**: 07

Year: **A**: 1920 **B**: 1938

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton

Numeric coder: Hans Stockton

Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Social Democrats (#:04)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1987 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 08 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader **A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): OWEN
(sequence num.): 03

Leader **B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACLENNAN
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of **A and B**:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A**: 07 **B**: 06

Year: **A**: 1938 **B**: 1936

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 11 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available

Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

- 1 Former leader died
 - 2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
 - 3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
 - 4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;forced)
- 5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
- (pol;unf'ed)
- 6 Former leader lost leadership election
 - 7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

- 9 (if irrelevant)
- 1 electoral failure(s)
- 2 fears of "falling behind"
- 3 political scandal
- 4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

- 1 Yes (more than age differential)
- 2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

- 1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
- 2 No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton

Numeric coder: Hans Stockton