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VITA

JUDITH A. BAER

PERSONAL

Academic Address

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Chicago, Political Science, 1974
M.A. University of Chicago, Political Science, 1971
A.B. Bryn Mawr College, 1968--cum laude with honors in
political science

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Scholarly and Creative Activities Research Award, Texas A&M University, 2009-10.

Victoria Schuck Award, Best Book in Women and Politics, American Political Science Association, 2000.

Honorable Mention, C. Herman Pritchett Award, APSA Organized Section on Law and Courts, 2000

Fulbright Roving Senior Lecturer, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1997-98.

Fellowship, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., 1995-96.

Scholarly and Creative Activities Research Award, Texas A&M University, Summer 1994.

Henry M. Phillips Research Grant in Jurisprudence, American Philosophical Society, Summer 1990.

American Council of Learned Societies Grant-in-Aid, Summer 1990.

Best Paper Award, Women's Caucus, Southwestern Social Science Association, 1990.

Leadership Grant, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, Summer 1989.

Award, Dean's Faculty Research Program, California State Polytechnic University, 1986 and 1988.

Award, Affirmative Action Faculty Development Program, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona, 1987.

Participant, Project '87 Seminar, "Who Shall Interpret the Constitution?" Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., August 1985.

Project '87 Fellowship, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1980.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

1994-present	Professor of Political Science, Texas A&M University
1988 - 1994	Associate Professor of Political Science, <i>ibid.</i>
1987-1988	Associate Professor of Political Science, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
1985-1987	Assistant Professor, California State Polytechnic University
1984-1985	Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Arizona
1983-1984	Visiting Assistant Professor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
1976-1983	Assistant Professor, State University of New York, Albany
1974-1976	Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Hawaii at Manoa

ACADEMIC INTERESTS

Public Law
Political Philosophy
American Government
Women's Studies

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The Chains of Protection: The Judicial Response to Women's Labor Legislation Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1978.

Equality under the Constitution: Reclaiming the Fourteenth Amendment. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1983.

Women in American Law, Volume 2: The Struggle toward Equality from the New Deal to the Present. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, Inc., 1991.

Women in American Law. Second edition. *Ibid.*, 1996.

Our Lives before the Law: Constructing a Feminist Jurisprudence. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999.

A Historical and Multicultural Encyclopedia of Female Reproductive Rights in the United States. (Compiled and Edited.) Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Company, 2002.

Women in American Law. Third Edition. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, Inc., 2002.

Constitutional and Legal Rights of Women: Cases in Law and Social Change (with Leslie Friedman Goldstein.) Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company, 2006.

Ironic Freedom: Personal Choice, Public Policy, and the Paradox of Reform. Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

Articles

"Sexual Equality and the Burger Court," *Western Political Quarterly* 31 (December, 1978): 470-91.

"Reverse Discrimination: The Dangers of Hardened Categories," *Law and Policy Quarterly* 4 (January, 1982): 71-94.

"The Burger Court and the Rights of the Handicapped: The Case for Starting All Over Again," *Western Political Quarterly* 35 (September, 1982): 339-58.

"On Feminism and Ethics," *Women and Politics* 5 (Summer/Fall 1985): 1-5.

"The Fourteenth Amendment: Should the Bill of Rights Apply to the States? The Disincorporation Debate," *Utah Law Review* 1987 (November): 967-976.

"The Fruitless Search for Original Intent," in Michael W. McCann and Gerald L. Houseman, eds., *Judging the Constitution* (Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1989): 49-71.

"Reading the Fourteenth Amendment: The Inevitability of Noninterpretivism," in National Center for the Public Interest, *Politics and the Constitution: The Nature and Extent of Interpretation* (Washington, DC: American Studies Center, 1990): 69-82.

"What We Know As Women: A New Look at *Roe v. Wade*," *NWSA Journal*, 2 (Autumn 1990): 558-582.

"Nasty Law or Nice Ladies? Jurisprudence, Feminism, and Gender Difference," *Women and Politics*, 11, #1 (1991):1-31.

"Women's Rights and the Limits of Constitutional Doctrine," *Western Political Quarterly*, 44 (December 1991):821-852.

"How Is Law Male? A Feminist Perspective on Constitutional Interpretation," in Leslie F. Goldstein, ed., *Feminist Jurisprudence: The Difference Debate* (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1992): 160-187.

"Low-Life Sleazy Big-Haired Trailer Park Girl v. The President: The Paula Jones Case," *American University Journal of Law and Gender*, 9, #2 (2001): 283-304. (Barbara Palmer, Judith Baer, Amy Jasperson, and Jacqueline DeLaat.)

"Advocate on the Court: Ruth Bader Ginsburg and the Limits of Formal Equality," in Earl Maltz, ed., *Rehnquist Justice* (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2003), pp. 216-240.

"Compromising Rights: How Does a Constitution Mean?" *Newsletter on Philosophy and Law*, February 2005.

"Five Minutes of Global Feminism," *Thomas Jefferson Law Review*, 28 (2006): 111-122.

"Women's Rights and the Constitution," *The Social Science Journal* (2006), now available online via the following DOI link:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2006.12.005>

"Feminist Theory and the Law," in Keith Whittington, R. Daniel Keleman, and Gregory A. Caldeira, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008): 437-450.

"Women and the Law," in Mark Miller, ed., *Exploring Judicial Politics* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008): 245-255.

"Privacy at 50: The Bedroom, the Courtroom, and the Spaces in Between," *Maryland Law Review* 75, #1 (2015): 233-46.

Reference Articles

"Sexuality and the Law," in *Encyclopedia of the American Judicial System*, vol. 3, (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1987).

"Edward Douglass White," in Melvin I. Urofsky, ed., *The Supreme Court Justices: A Biographical Dictionary* (Garland, 1994.)

"*Craig v. Boren*"; "*EEOC v. Sears, Roebuck*"; "*Frontiero v. Richardson*"; "*General Electric v. Gilbert*"; "*Griswold v. Connecticut*"; "*Harris v. McRae*"; "*Loving v. Virginia*"; "*Planned Parenthood v. Casey*"; "*Reed v. Reed*"; "*Roberts v. U.S. Jaycees*"; "*Rotary International v. Rotary Club of Duarte*"; "*Taylor v. Louisiana*"; and "*Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*," in Robert H. Farrell and Joan Hoff, eds., *Dictionary of American History (Supplement)* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1996.)

"Constitution and Amendments," in Wilma Mankiller et al., eds, *The Reader's Companion to U.S. Women's History* (Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1998.)

"*New York v. Schweiker*," in Judith A. Baer, ed., *A Historical and Multicultural Encyclopedia of Female Reproductive Rights in the United States* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Company, 2002.)

"Disability and Maternity Leaves," "Equality and Pregnancy," and "Insurance Rates," in Kermit L. Hall, ed., *The Oxford Companion to the Supreme Court of the United States*, 2nd ed (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.)

"Catharine MacKinnon," in *Yale Biographical Dictionary of American Law*, forthcoming.

"Equal Protection and Gender-based Discrimination," in Otis Stephens and John M. Scheb II, *Greenwood Encyclopedia of Civil Rights and Liberties* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, 2006.)

Symposia

Guest editor, "Theories of Power, Poverty, and Law: In Commemoration of the Contributions of Peter Bachrach." *P.S.: Political Science and Politics*, 43 (January 2010): 83-94.

"Introduction." *Ibid.*: 83-85.

Review Essays

"Making Moderation an End in Itself: William Nelson's Fourteenth Amendment," in *Law and Social Inquiry*, 15 (Spring 1990): 101-121.

Athena K. Theodore, *The Campus Troublemakers: Academic Women in Protest*, in *Women and Politics* 6 (Fall 1986): 105-110.

"Public and Private Rule: The Wife and the Citizen," in *Journal of Women's History*, 14 (Summer 2002): 178-186.

"When Experience Becomes History: Sexism, Racism, and the Judicial Mind," *Tulsa Law Review*, 48, #2 (Winter 2012): 299-306.

Book Reviews

Joel F. Handler et al., *Lawyers and the Pursuit of Legal Rights*, in *Journal of Politics* 41 (May 1979): 727-728.

Judith Hicks Stiehm, *Bring Me Men and Women*, in *American Political Science Review* 76 (September 1982): 575.

Edward McWhinney, *Constitution-Making*, in *American Political Science Review* 77 (September 1983): 784-785.

Sanford Levinson, *Constitutional Faith*, in *Journal of Politics*, 51 (November 1989): 1028-1030.

Samuel Estreicher and John Sexton, *Redefining the Supreme Court's Role*, in *American Political Science Review*, 84 (March 1990): 301-302.

Catharine A. MacKinnon, *Toward A Feminist Theory of the State*, in *Journal of Politics*, 52 (August 1990): 1010-1013.

David M. O'Brien, *Constitutional Law and Politics*, in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 2, #10 (October 1992): 161-62.

Susan R. Burgess, *Contest for Constitutional Authority: The Abortion and War Powers Debates*, in *Journal of Politics*, 55 (May 1993): 536-38.

Leslie Friedman Goldstein, *In Defense of the Text: Democracy and Constitutional Theory*, in *Legal Studies Forum*, 17, #2 (1993): 205-08.

Thomas Geoghegan, *Which Side Are You On?* and Christopher L. Tomlins and Andrew J. King, eds., *Labor Law in America*, *Journal of American History*, 80 (March 1994): 1455-1456.

Sally J. Kenney, *For Whose Protection? Reproductive Hazards and Exclusionary Policies in the United States and Britain*, in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 3, #10 (October 1993): 102-104.

David A.J. Richards, *Conscience and the Constitution: History, Theory, and Law of the Reconstruction Amendments*, in *Journal of American History*, 80 (December 1994): 1324-1325.

Robin West, *Progressive Constitutionalism: Reconstructing the Fourteenth Amendment*, in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 5 (April 1995): 130-32.

Vivien Hart, *Bound by our Constitution: Women, Workers, and the Minimum Wage*, in *American Political Science Review*, 89 (September 1995): 780-781.

Austin Sarat and Thomas R. Kearns, eds., *Justice and Injustice in Law and Legal Theory*. *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 7 (January 1997): 13-15.

Bernard Schwartz, *The Unpublished Opinions of the Rehnquist Court*, *ibid.*, 7 (May 1997): 226-28.

David A.J. Richards, *Women, Gays, and the Constitution: The Grounds for Feminism and Gay Rights in Culture and Law*, *ibid.*, 8 (December 1998): 437-39.

Haig Bosmajian, *The Freedom Not to Speak*, and Susan Easton, *The Case for the Right to Silence*, *ibid.*, 9 (November 1999): 534-37.

Michael J. Perry, *We the People: The Fourteenth Amendment and the Supreme Court*, *ibid.*, 10 (March 2000): 212-216.

Keith E. Whittington, *Constitutional Interpretation*, *American Political Science Review*, 95 (March 2001): 208-209.

Jed Rubenfeld, *Freedom and Time: A Theory of Constitutional Self-Government*, *The Law and Politics Book Review* 11 (October 2001): 460-62.

Jean Reith Schroedel, *Is the Fetus a Person?* *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 20 (Fall 2001): 781-84.

Amy E. Butler, *Two Paths to Equality: Alice Paul and Ethel M. Smith in the ERA Debate, 1921-1929*, *Journal of American History*, 86 (September 2003): 674-75

Carl F. Stychin, *Governing Sexuality: The Changing Politics of Citizenship and Law Reform*, *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 13, #2 (December 2003.)

Ira L. Strauber, *Neglected Policies: Constitutional Law and Legal Commentary as Civic Education*, *Justice Systems Journal*, 24, #2 (2003): 221-23.

Beverly Baines and Ruth Rubio-Marin (eds.), *The Gender of Constitutional Jurisprudence*, *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 15, #3 (2005): 227-30.

Patricia J. Woods, *Judicial Power and National Politics: Courts and Gender in the Religious-Secular Conflict in Israel*, *ibid*, 19, #1 (2009): 32-34.

Amanda Glasbeek, *Feminized Justice: The Toronto Women's Court, 1913-1934*, *ibid.*, 20, #7 (July 2010): 280-82.

Tracy A. Thomas and Tracey Jean Boisseau, eds., *Feminist Legal History: Essays on Women and Law*, *Journal of American History* 98 (December 2011): 807-08.

Justin J. Wert, *Habeas Corpus in America: The Politics of Individual Rights*. *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 22, #5 (May 2012): 239-41.

Jill Norgren, *Rebels at the Bar: The Fascinating, Forgotten Story of America's First Women Lawyers*. *Law and Society Review* 48, #1 (2013): 438-40.

Erin Nelson, *Law, Policy, and Reproductive Autonomy*. *The Law and Politics Book Review*, 24, #5 (May 2014):207-09.

Works in Progress

Feminist Post-Liberalism

PROFESSIONAL CONVENTION ACTIVITIES

Papers Delivered

"Sexual Equality and the Burger Court," 1975 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, California, September 2-5, 1975.

"Equality under the Constitution: The Limits of Equal Protection," 1976 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, San Francisco, April 1-3.

"It Didn't Start With *Bakke*: Reverse Discrimination and Sexual Equality," 1979 annual meeting of the New York State Political Science Association, Kiamesha Lake, New York, April 6-7.

"Reverse Discrimination: The Dangers of Hardened Categories," 1980 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 28-31.

"The Question of Age Discrimination: Competence and Dependence," 1981 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Cincinnati, Ohio, April 16-18.

"The Burger Court and the Rights of the Handicapped," 1981 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, New York, September 3-6.

"Equality and Protection in the Twentieth Century," 1984 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 11-14.

"Interpreting in Ignorance: The Ratification of the Fourteenth Amendment," 1989 annual meeting of the Law and Society Association, Madison, Wisconsin, June 8-12.

"The Limits of Constitutional Doctrine in Women's Rights," interim meeting of the International Political Science Association Committee on Comparative Judicial Research, Lund University, Lund, Sweden, August 20-23, 1989.

"What We Know As Women: A New Look At *Roe v. Wade*," 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, August 31-September 3.

"How Is Law Male? A Feminist Perspective on Constitutional Interpretation," 1990 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 30-September 2.

"Beyond Rights: Fetal Protection and Sexual Equality," 1991 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 18-20.

"Which Voice? Legal Theory and Feminist Anti-Theory," 1993 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Pasadena, CA, March 18-20.

"Compromising Rights: How Does a Constitution Mean?," 2003 annual meeting of the IPSA Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies, Parma, Italy, June 16-18; 2003 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 28-31; Lone Star Conference on Political Theory, Baylor University, Waco, TX, October 4, 2003.

"Five Minutes of Global Feminism," fifth annual Women and the Law Conference, Thomas Jefferson Law School, San Diego, CA, February 18-19, 2005.

"(Bi)polarization: The Case for Result-oriented Jurisprudence," 2008 Constitutional Schmooze, "Polarization and the Constitution," University of Oregon, September 12-13.

“Real and Artificial Conflicts: Federalism in the Supreme Court,” 2008 annual meeting of the Northeast Political Science Association, Boston, November 13-15.

“Guilt: Privilege, Responsibility, and Feminist Post-Liberalism,” 2009 annual meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association, Ottawa, May 26-29.

“Does ‘May’ Equal ‘Must’? Drawing the Line between Permission and Coercion,” 2009 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Toronto, Canada, September 3-6.

“Why Feminism and Liberalism Need Each Other: The Case for Reconciliation,” 2010 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September 2-5.

“Whose Choice? Whose Power? Sexual Freedom and Gender Equality,” 2011 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, March 31-April 3.

“Path to Liberation or Stigma as Social Policy? Same-Sex Marriage and Ironic Freedom,” 2011 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, September 1-4.

“Ironic Freedom and Occupational Choice: Sex Work and Military Service,” 2012 meeting of the International Political Science Association, Madrid, July 8-12.

“Letting Go or Giving Up? Ironic Freedom and Assisted Suicide,” 2012 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Boston, November 15-17.

“Ironic Freedom and Feminist Post-Liberalism,” 2013 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Hollywood, CA, March 28-30; 2013 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 11-14.

“Liberal and Feminist Theory on the Supreme Court: Between *Lochner* and *Muller*,” 2014 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 9-11.

“Guilt and What to Do about It: A Feminist Post-Liberal Analysis,” 2014 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 3-6.

“Privacy at 50,” 2015 Constitutional Shmooze, University of Maryland Law School, February 27-28.

“An Introduction to Feminist Post-Liberalism,” 2015 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 16-19.

Author Meets Critics

Ironic Freedom, 2015 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 15-17.

Other Convention Activity

Panelist, "Women and Citizenship," 1977 annual meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, April 15-16.

Panel Chair, "Liberal Democracy: Roots and Branches," 1978 annual meeting of the New York State Political Science Association, Albany, April 6.

Participant, Project '87 Conference on Liberty and Equality, National Humanities Center, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, June 8-10, 1980.

Panel Discussant, "The Judiciary, Women and Minorities, and the Principles of the American Regime," 1983 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 1-4.

Panelist, "Women and the Law," 1984 annual meeting of the North Carolina Political Science Association, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, April 6-7.

Panel Chair, "The Courts: Issues of Race and Gender," 1985 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 18-20.

Panel Chair, "A New Judicial Federalism?" 1986 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Eugene, Oregon, March 20-22.

Discussant, "Equality and the Constitution," 1986 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 28-31.

Panel Chair, "The Ethics of Faculty-Student Relations," 1987 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Anaheim, California, March 26-28.

Panel Chair, "Roundtable on Constitutional Equality," *ibid.*

Panelist, "Equality, Rights, and the Expansion of the Democratic Judiciary," 1987 interim meeting of the IPSA Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, August 10-12.

Panel Chair, "Constitutional Interpretation: Into the Third Century," 1988 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, San Francisco, March 10-12.

Participant, "Roundtable on Women and the Constitution," 1988 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 14-16.

Discussant, "Retrospective: Judicial Process Research," 1988 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 3-5.

Discussant, "Conceptualizing Political Jurisprudence," 1989 annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, Little Rock, Arkansas, March 30- April 1.

Discussant, "The Feminist Approach to Political Theory," 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, August 31- September 3.

Panel Chair and Discussant, "Women Approaching the 21st Century," 1990 annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, Fort Worth, Texas, March 29-31.

Panelist, "Prospering in the Profession," 1990 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 5-7.

Discussant, "The Politics of Abortion," 1990 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 30-September 2.

Discussant, "The Supreme Court in the Brennan Years," 1991 annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, San Antonio, Texas, March 27-30.

Discussant, "The Courts and Discrimination," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Law, Feminism, and Epistemology," 1991 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 29-September 1.

Discussant, "Women, Feminism, and Contemporary Legal Issues," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Theories of Equality and Women," 1992 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 9-11.

Discussant, "Constitutional Theory and Interpretation," *ibid.*

Panelist, "Reproductive Policy from a Political Science Perspective," 1992 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, September 3-6.

Discussant, "Privacy and Abortion Rights: Dead or Alive?" *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Legal Change and Social Reform," 1992 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 5-8.

Panel Chair, "Women and the Law: A View from the States," 1993 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 2-5.

Panelist, "*The American Supreme Court: A Generation's Perspective*," 1994 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, September 1-4.

Panelist, "Roundtable on Courts, the Counter-Majoritarian Difficulty, and Political/Legal Change," *ibid.*

Discussant, "New Approaches to Gender in the Courts," 1995 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 6-8.

Panel Chair, "Gender Issues and the Law," 1995 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, August 31-September 3.

Panel Chair, "Courts, Violence and Hate Speech," 1996 interim meeting of the IPSA Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies, Jerusalem, Israel, July 1-4.

Discussant, "Race, Gender, and Judicial Decision-Making," 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1.

Panel Chair, "Three Wise Old Men of the Burger Court," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Gender Issues in the Courts," 1997 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 10-12.

Panel Chair, "Uncovering the Role of Gender," 1997 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 28-31.

Discussant, "Constitutional Law, Jurisprudence, and Women," *ibid.*

Speaker, "Religion and the United States Constitution," 1997 annual meeting of the Turkish American Studies Association, Mersin, Turkey, November 6-8.

Discussant, "Gender and the Law," 1998 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, September 3-6.

Panelist, "Roundtable on Women, Tenure, and Promotion," 1999 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 15-17.

Panelist, "Roundtable on Sexual Harassment and Women's Rights in 1998," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Women in Court," 1999 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, September 2-5.

Panelist, "Constitutional Stupidities," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Constitutional Interpretation," 2000 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 27-30.

Discussant, "Framing Legal Issues: Sexual Harassment, Pornography, and Child Custody," *ibid.*

Panel Chair and Discussant, "Constitutionalizing Diversity," 2000 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 31-September 3.

Panelist, "The Supreme Court," 2001 annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, Fort Worth, Texas, March 15-18.

Panel Discussant, "Gender and the Judiciary," 2001 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 19-22.

Panel Discussant, "Courts Defining 'Family,'" 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 30-September 2.

Panel Chair, "Women's Reproductive Health in Two Federal Systems," *ibid.*

Panelist, "Author Meets Critics," 2002 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association meeting, Long Beach, California, March 22-24.

Panelist, "Critical Feminist Theory," *ibid.*

Panel Chair, "Unnecessary Entanglement? The Establishment Clause and the United States Supreme Court," 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 25-29.

Panel Chair, "Gender, Sexuality, and Freedom," *ibid.*

Panel Discussant, "Alternative Conceptions of an Ethic of Care," 2002 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 29-September 1.

Chair, "Roundtable on Women in Political Science: How Far Have We Come and How Far Do We Have to Go?" *ibid.*

Panel Chair and Discussant, "Complexities of Anti-discrimination," 2003 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Denver, CO, March 27-29.

Panel Chair, "Women's Rights in Theory and Practice," 2003 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 3-6.

Panel Chair, "Women Judges: Court and Context," *ibid.*

Chair/Discussant, "Disputes over Equality and Equal Rights," 2004 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 7-10.

Chair/Discussant, "Constitutional Interpretation and Legal Theory," 2004 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Portland, OR, March 9-11.

Chair/ Discussant, "Gender Gaps in Elections and Ideologies," *ibid.*

Roundtable Participant, "Explaining the Rehnquist Court," 2004 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, March 15-18.

Roundtable Participant, "Professional Development and Personal Life: Finding a Balance," *ibid.*

Discussant, "The Politics of Rights," 2004 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 2-5.

Discussant, "The Supreme Court's Michigan Diversity Decisions," *ibid.*

Chair/Discussant, "Supreme Court Decision-Making," 2005 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 6-8.

Discussant, "Privacy Rights and Family Rights," 2005 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 7-10.

Chair/Discussant, "Women's Rights and Human Rights Challenges," *ibid.*

Discussant, "Constitutional Development," 2005 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 1-4.

Discussant, "New Directions in Gender and Politics Research," 2006 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, January 5-7.

Discussant, "Who Cares? Democracy, Care Ethics and Public Policy," 2006 annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, San Antonio, April 12-15.

Chair/Discussant, "Women on the Bench: Judging and Being Judged," 2006 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 20-23.

Discussant, "New Struggles over the First Amendment," 2006 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3.

Discussant, "Race, Rights and History," 2007 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15.

Chair/Discussant, "Gender, Politics, and the Courts," 2008 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2-6.

Chair, "Theories of Power, Poverty, and Law: In Commemoration of the Contributions of Peter Bachrach," 2008 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 28-31.

Chair, "Gender and the Courts," *ibid.*

Discussant, "Identity, Law, and Power in Cross-National Contexts," *ibid.*

Chair/Discussant, "Democracy and the Law," 2009 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2-5.

Chair, "Race and Gender in Supreme Court Doctrine," *ibid.*

Discussant, "Authors Meet Critics: Maveety and Knowles on Justices O'Connor and Kennedy," 2009 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Toronto, Canada, September 3-6.

Chair, "Lawyering, Advocacy, and Interests," *ibid.*

Chair, "Selling Sex, Selling Selves? Gender, the Sex Trade and the State," *ibid.*

Chair/Discussant, "The Influence of Powerful Women," 2010 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 22-25.

Chair/Discussant, "Courts, Constitution, and Rights Talk," *ibid.*

Discussant, "Sexing vs. Gendering II: Comparing Norms at the National and International Levels," 2010 annual meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association, Montreal, Quebec, June 1-4.

Discussant, "In Defense of Civil Liberties during War and Peace," 2010 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September 2-5.

Chair/Discussant, "Race, Ethnicity, Gender, and Sexuality in the Courts," 2011 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, March 31-April 3.

Panel Chair, "Intersectionality and Representation of Women's Interests," Conference on Identity, Gender and Representation, Texas A&M University, February 24-25, 2012.

Panelist, "Author Meets Critics: Justin Wert's *Habeas Corpus and the Politics of Individual Rights*," 2012 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15.

Discussant, "Methodological Issues in Constitutionalism," *ibid.*

Discussant, "Comparative Health Politics and Policy," 2012 meeting of the International Political Science Association, Madrid, Spain, July 8-12.

Discussant, "Gender, Race, Ethnicity, and Politics," 2012 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Boston, November 15-17.

Chair, "Gender Politics in U.S. Courts," 2013 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Hollywood, CA, March 28-30.

Participant, "Author Meets Critics: Sally J. Kenney, *Gender and Justice*," 2014 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 9-11.

Discussant, "Gender and Health Care in Multi-Level Political systems," 2014 meeting of the International Political Science Association, Montreal, July 20-24.

Chair, "Health, Health Care, and Gender Politics," *ibid.*

Chair, "Gender in Communist and Postcommunist Politics," 2014 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 28-31.

Discussant, "Women and the Politics of Conservatism," *ibid.*

Chair, "Author Meets Critics: Benjamin Ginsberg, *The Fall of the Faculty*," 2015 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 15-17.

Chair, "Assessing the Pipeline for Women in Political Office in the U.S.," 2015 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 16-19.

Chair, "Comparative Constitutionalism," 2015 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, September 3-6.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Selected Speaking Engagements

The Ralph and Carole Hardy Lecture, "Does the Bill of Rights Apply to the States?" University of Utah, May 21, 1987.

Speaker, "The Fourteenth Amendment," Conference on Judicial Interpretation of the Constitution, American Studies Center, Washington, DC, June 12, 1987.

Speaker, Third Annual Women's Symposium, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, April 3, 1997.

Speaker, "Religion and the United States Constitution," Ege University, Izmir, Turkey, December 2, 1997; Bilkent University, Ankara, February 17, 1998; Ankara Lawyers' Association, February 18, 1998; Marmara University, Istanbul, April 22, 1998; Bogazici University, Istanbul, May 21, 1998.

Speaker, "Feminist Theory," Ege University, Izmir, December 2, 1997.

Speaker, "Cultural Origins of Human Rights," Yeditepe University, Istanbul, January 14, 1998.

Miscellaneous Activities

Member, American Political Science Association, Midwest Political Science Association, Western Political Science Association, Southern Political Science Association, Southwestern Social Science Association, Women's Caucus for Political Science, APSA Organized Sections on Law, Courts, and Judicial Politics and Women and Politics, Pi Sigma Alpha, American Association of University Professors.

Manuscript reviewer for *American Political Science Review*, *American Politics Quarterly*, *Journal of American History*, *Journal of Politics*, *Law and Society Review*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Polity*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Women and Politics*, Greenwood Press, Congressional Quarterly Press, St. Martin's Press, Houghton Mifflin, Holmes and Meier Publishers, University of Kansas Press, Princeton University Press, Westview Press, Longman Publishing Company, Macmillan Publishing Company, Harper/Collins Publishers.

President-Elect, Southern Political Science Association, 2016-17.

Vice President and 2015 Program Chair, Southern Political Science Association, 2014-15.

2005 Annual Meeting Program Committee, Southern Political Science Association

American Political Science Association Executive Council, 2003-05

President-elect and Program Chair, Women's Caucus for Political Science, 2001-02; president, 2002-03.

2003 Annual Meeting Program Committee, Midwest Political Science Association

Head Search Advisory Committee, Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, 2001-03.

Dean Search Advisory Committee, College of Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University, 2000-2001

Member, University Task Force on Anti-Harassment Policy, 2000

Member, American Studies Program Committee, College of Liberal Arts, 1999-2000

Chair, Editor Search Committee, *Women and Politics*, 1998-99

Chair, Edward S. Corwin Award Committee, American Political Science Association, 1997.

Council Member, Southwestern Political Science Association, 1995-97.

Member, 1994 Annual Meeting Program Committee, American Political Science Association.

Secretary/Treasurer, APSA Organized Section on Law and Courts, 1993-96

Member, *Women and Politics* Editorial Board, 1994-present

Member, *The Law and Politics Book Review* Editorial Board, 1994-97

Member, Liberal Arts Council, Texas A&M University, 1994-97

Member, Dean's Advisory Committee, College of Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University, 1994-95, 1996-97

Editor, *WCPS Quarterly*, Women's Caucus for Political Science, 1991-93.

Member, Women's Studies Program Committee, College of Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University, 1988-92.

Member, Head's Advisory Committee, Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, 1990-92, 1996-97.

Member, Women's Studies Coordinator Performance Review Committee, College of Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University, 1991.

Member, Nominating Committee, APSA Organized Section on Law, Courts, and Judicial Process, 1991-92.

Chair, Women and Politics Paper Award Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 1990.

Panel Paper Award Committee, Southwestern Social Science Association Women's Caucus, 1989.

Program Committee, Western Political Science Association, 1988.

Committee on Professional Ethics, Western Political Science Association, 1986-88; Chair, 1986-87.

Edward S. Corwin Award Committee, American Political Science Association, 1984.

Council and Program Committee, New York State Political Science Association, 1977-78.